

# **International Rivers Network and Subsidiaries**

**Financial statements** 

December 31, 2019 and 2018

#### **INDEX TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

Independent Auditor's Report	1
Consolidated Statements of Financial Position	3
Consolidated Statements of Activities	4
Consolidated Statement of Functional Expenses-2019	5
Consolidated Statement of Functional Expenses-2018	6
Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows	7
Notes to Financial Statements	8



### **INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT**

Board of Directors International Rivers Network

#### **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of International Rivers Network (a nonprofit organization) and its subsidiaries, which comprise the consolidated statements of financial position as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, and the related consolidated statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements (collectively, the financial statements).

#### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audits to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.



#### Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of International Rivers Network and subsidiaries as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, and the changes in their net assets and their cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

BAKER TILLY US, LLP

Baker Tilly US, LLP

San Francisco, California November 17, 2020

# INTERNATIONAL RIVERS NETWORK AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION December 31, 2019 and 2018

	2019	2018
ASSETS	 	
Current assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 892,315	\$ 803,219
Pledges and grants receivable - net	359,449	1,054,873
Other receivables	248	445
Prepaid expenses	 35,170	 14,708
Total current assets	 1,287,182	 1,873,245
Noncurrent assets		
Pledges and grants receivable beyond one year, net	334,013	513,295
Investments	234,516	231,799
Deposits	8,991	10,491
Property and equipment, net	 2,535	 10,064
Total noncurrent assets	 580,055	 765,649
Total assets	\$ 1,867,237	\$ 2,638,894
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
Current liabilities		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 33,391	\$ 14,314
Accrued time-off liability	183,728	144,293
Deferred revenue	-	10,000
Grants payable	 -	 75,000
Total current liabilities	217,119	243,607
Security deposit	 3,365	 3,365
Total liabilities	 220,484	 246,972
Net assets		
Without donor restrictions	(359,361)	(328,016)
With donor restrictions	 2,006,114	 2,719,938
Total net assets	 1,646,753	 2,391,922
Total liabilities and net assets	\$ 1,867,237	\$ 2,638,894

# INTERNATIONAL RIVERS NETWORK AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES For the Years Ended December 31, 2019 and 2018

		2019			2018	
	Without Donor	With Donor		Without Donor	With Donor	
	Restrictions	Restrictions	Total	Restrictions	Restrictions	Total
SUPPORT AND REVENUE						
Foundation and corporate grants	\$ 12,318	\$ 1,528,934	\$ 1,541,252	\$ 50,000	\$ 3,513,193	\$ 3,563,193
Contributions	138,744	3,000	141,744	102,145	-	102,145
In-kind contributions	305,751	-	305,751	576,370	-	576,370
Interest and dividends	8,090	-	8,090	191	-	191
Gains from investments	-	-	-	1,674	-	1,674
Other income	8,955	-	8,955	3,600	-	3,600
Net assets released from restrictions:						
Purpose accomplished or time restriction met	2,245,758	(2,245,758)	-	2,124,935	(2,124,935)	
TOTAL SUPPORT AND REVENUE	2,719,616	(713,824)	2,005,792	2,858,915	1,388,258	4,247,173
EXPENSES						
Program services	2,176,156	-	2,176,156	2,463,440	-	2,463,440
Supporting services:						
Management and general	473,825	-	473,825	309,373	-	309,373
Fundraising	100,980		100,980	187,080		187,080
TOTAL EXPENSES	2,750,961		2,750,961	2,959,893		2,959,893
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	(31,345)	(713,824)	(745,169)	(100,978)	1,388,258	1,287,280
NET ASSETS - beginning of year	(328,016)	2,719,938	2,391,922	(227,038)	1,331,680	1,104,642
NET ASSETS - end of year	\$ (359,361)	\$ 2,006,114	\$ 1,646,753	\$ (328,016)	\$ 2,719,938	\$ 2,391,922

# INTERNATIONAL RIVERS NETWORK AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES For the Year Ended December 31, 2019

	Supporting Services						
		Program	Ma	nagement	-		
	Services		and	d General	Fu	ndraising	Total
Salaries	\$	936,897	\$	55,258	\$	73,449	\$ 1,065,604
Professional fees		627,781		347,537		3,884	979,202
Travel and meals		252,538		14,469		1,273	268,280
Employee benefits		70,748		6,900		2,426	80,074
Occupancy		52,790		8,422		1,064	62,276
Grants to others		62,457		-		-	62,457
Payroll taxes		48,771		1,919		1,029	51,719
Conferences, conventions, and meetings		45,442		2,000		100	47,542
Dues, licenses, and other fees		16,301		3,152		11,862	31,315
Equipment rental and maintenance		13,085		2,902		90	16,077
Telephone		13,945		1,566		483	15,994
Information technology		8,533		6,891		298	15,722
Copying and printing		7,699		5		3,862	11,566
Insurance		2,153		7,670		82	9,905
Supplies		7,475		76		97	7,648
Depreciation		5,955		1,298		276	7,529
Postage and shipping		1,202		464		703	2,369
Staff training		711		169		2	882
Advertising and promotion		151		440		-	591
Miscellaneous		1,522		12,687			 14,209
Total expenses	\$	2,176,156	\$	473,825	\$	100,980	\$ 2,750,961

# INTERNATIONAL RIVERS NETWORK AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES For the Year Ended December 31, 2018

	Supporting Services										
		Program	Ma	nagement							
		Services	and General		and General				Fu	ndraising	Total
					-		 				
Salaries	\$	935,970	\$	19,366	\$	129,178	\$ 1,084,514				
Professional fees		783,273		199,784		4,996	988,053				
Travel and meals		179,943		7,361		7,278	194,582				
Grants to others		178,629		-		-	178,629				
Occupancy		86,353		38,781		5,712	130,846				
Employee benefits		85,468		2,333		11,921	99,722				
Payroll taxes		53,941		1,112		8,514	63,567				
Conferences, conventions, and meetings		58,471		66		14	58,551				
Dues, licenses, and other fees		24,131		2,894		7,997	35,022				
Supplies		19,475		797		15	20,287				
Equipment rental and maintenance		11,969		6,187		428	18,584				
Information technology		7,307		6,807		557	14,671				
Depreciation		8,646		4,193		881	13,720				
Telephone		12,143		795		234	13,172				
Bad debts		-		-		8,513	8,513				
Copying and printing		5,775		617		124	6,516				
Insurance		-		5,738		-	5,738				
Advertising and promotion		2,551		1,664		46	4,261				
Postage and shipping		1,948		1,175		672	3,795				
Staff training		222		-		-	222				
Miscellaneous		7,225		9,703		-	 16,928				
Total expenses	\$	2,463,440	\$	309,373	\$	187,080	\$ 2,959,893				

# INTERNATIONAL RIVERS NETWORK AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS For the Years Ended December 31, 2019 and 2018

	2019		2018
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			 
Change in net assets	\$	(745,169)	\$ 1,287,280
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash			
provided by operating activities:			
Depreciation		7,529	13,720
Bad debts		-	8,513
Gains from investments		-	(1,674)
(Increase) decrease in operating assets:			
Pledges, grants and other receivables		874,903	(832,820)
Prepaid expenses		(20,462)	26,080
Deposits		1,500	15,800
Increase (decrease) in operating liabilities:			
Accounts payable and accrued expenses		19,077	(58,269)
Accrued time-off liability		39,435	16,052
Deferred revenue		(10,000)	10,000
Grants payable		(75,000)	 75,000
Net cash provided by operating activities		91,813	 559,682
CASH FLOW FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Reinvested interest of certificate of deposits		(7,405)	-
Purchase of investments		(149,290)	(231,799)
Proceeds from sale of investments		153,978	 97,411
Net cash used in investing activities		(2,717)	 (134,388)
NET INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		89,096	425,294
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - beginning of the year		803,219	 377,925
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - end of the year	\$	892,315	\$ 803,219

## 1. DESCRIPTION OF OPERATIONS AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

### Organization

International Rivers Network (IRN) is a California nonprofit organization founded in 1986, headquartered in Oakland, California. Activities are primarily supported by private grants and contributions. IRN's mission is to protect the rights of rivers and communities that depend on them.

IRN works with river-dependent and dam-affected communities to ensure their voices are heard and their rights are respected. IRN helps to build well-resourced, active networks of civil society groups to create the change. IRN undertakes independent, investigative research, generating robust data and evidence to inform policies and campaigns. IRN exposes and resists destructive projects, while also engaging with all relevant stakeholders, including industry and policymakers, to develop a vision that protects rivers and the communities that depend upon them.

In 2006 Fund for International Rivers (FIR), a California nonprofit organization, was founded as a supporting organization of IRN.

In 2014, IRN formed Yi Tai Rui Wo (Beijing) Environmental Consulting Company Limited to carry out its mission in China. It also formed Yi Tai Rui Wo Environmental Consulting Company Limited (HK) as a holding company of the Beijing entity. In 2016, IRN formed Yi Tai Ru Wo California, LLC (CA) to facilitate funding for the foreign operations. There were no significant activities with the FIR, CA, Beijing and HK entities during the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018.

In July 2019, IRN approved for the wind down of its Beijing, HK and CA entities. In October 2019, IRN received approval from the Chinese government to close its Beijing entity. IRN is in the process of seeking approval in closing the operations of its HK entities. IRN will close the entity once the HK entities are closed.

Significant accounting policies are described below:

# **Basis of Consolidation**

The financial statements include the accounts and activities of IRN, FIR and IRN's three subsidiaries, Yi Tai Rui Wo (Beijing) Environmental Consulting Company Limited, Yi Tai Rui Wo Environmental Consulting Company Limited, and Yi Tai Ru Wo California, LLC (collectively, the "Organization"). All significant intercompany accounts and transactions have been eliminated in the consolidated financial statements (collectively, the financial statements).

# **Basis of Accounting**

The financial statements of IRN and its Subsidiaries have been prepared using the accrual method of accounting which involves the recognition of revenues and gains when earned and expenses and losses when incurred, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the Unites States of America for Not-for-Profit Organizations ("U.S. GAAP").

### 1. DESCRIPTION OF OPERATIONS AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

### **Basis of Preparation**

The Organization reports information regarding its financial position and activities based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. Accordingly, net assets and changes therein are classified and reported as follows:

### Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions

Those net assets and activities which represent the portion of expendable funds that have no use or time restrictions. The Board of Directors can designate a portion of this class of net assets.

#### Net Assets With Donor Restrictions

Those net assets that are subject to donor-imposed restrictions. Some donor-imposed restrictions are temporary in nature, such as those that will be met by passage of time or other events specified by the donor. Other donor-imposed restrictions are perpetual in nature, where the donor stipulates that resources be maintained in perpetuity. Donor-imposed restrictions are released when specified restrictions are met.

### Cash and Cash Equivalents

For purposes of the consolidated statement of cash flows, IRN considers all highly liquid investments with an initial maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

#### Investments

Investments mainly consist of certificate of deposits, which are recorded at cost plus interest which approximates fair value.

#### Fair Value Measurements

IRN considers the use of market-based information over entity specific information in valuing its marketable investments, using a three-level hierarchy for fair value measurements based on the nature of inputs used in the valuation of an asset or liability at the measurement date.

## 1. DESCRIPTION OF OPERATIONS AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

### Fair Value Measurements (continued)

The three-level hierarchy for fair value measurements is defined as follows:

- *Level 1* inputs to the valuation methodology quoted prices (unadjusted) for identical assets or liabilities in active markets.
- Level 2 inputs to the valuation methodology quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets, and inputs that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly, for substantially the full term of the investment.
- *Level 3* inputs to the valuation methodology unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

An investment's categorization within the valuation hierarchy is based upon the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

### Pledges and Grants Receivable

Pledges and grants receivable include unconditional commitments from various foundations and individuals that are stated at the net realizable amount that management expects to collect. Pledges and grants receivable beyond one year are discounted to the present value of expected future cash flows using a risk-based discount rate. No additional allowance for uncollectible promises to give were provided at December 31, 2019 and 2018.

### **Property and Equipment**

IRN records acquisitions of items with a cost of \$2,500 or more and significant leasehold improvements as property and equipment. Routine maintenance and repairs are charged to expense as incurred. Property and equipment are recorded at cost when purchased and fair value when received as donation. Depreciation is provided over the estimated useful lives of respective assets, primarily two to ten years, using the straight- line method of depreciation.

### Income Tax Status

IRN and FIR are qualified as tax exempt organizations under Internal Revenue Code Section 501(c)(3) and by the California Revenue and Taxation Code under Section 23701(d). Accordingly, no provision has been made for income taxes in the accompanying financial statements.

### 1. DESCRIPTION OF OPERATIONS AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

### Income Tax Status (continued)

Yi Tai Rui Wo (Beijing) Environmental Consulting Company Limited and Yi Tai Rui Wo Environmental Consulting Company Limited are subject to taxation in China and Hong Kong. The accompanying financial statements do not include any provision for income taxes as either these subsidiaries experienced net losses or their carried over losses were sufficient to reduce their taxable income to zero for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018. Upon distribution of earnings in the form of dividends or otherwise, the income would be subject to U.S. income taxes.

Yi Tai Ru Wo California, LLC is a pass through entity for income tax reporting purposes and, accordingly, does not pay tax on its taxable income. Instead, income or loss is reported on the tax return of IRN. The entity is subject to a minimum franchise tax for the State of California.

Each year, management considers whether any material tax positions have taken are more likely than not to be sustained upon examination by the applicable taxing authority. Management believes that any tax positions taken are supported by substantial authority, and, hence, do not need to be measured or disclosed in the accompanying financial statements.

#### **Revenue Recognition**

### Grants and Contributions

Grants and contributions are recognized when the donors makes a promise to IRN that is, in substance, unconditional. The Organization reports gifts of cash and other assets as restricted support if they are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated assets. When a donor restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the consolidated statements of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

Gifts of property and equipment are recorded as support without donor restrictions unless explicit donor stipulations specify how the donated asset must be used. Gifts of long-lived assets with explicit restrictions that specify how the assets are to be used and gifts of cash or other assets that must be used to acquire long-lived assets are reported as restricted support. Absent explicit donor stipulations about how long those long-lived assets must be maintained, the Organization reports expirations of donor restrictions when donated or acquired long-lived assets are placed in service.

Conditional grants are recognized when the conditions on which they depend are substantially met.

Conditional grants received in advance of meeting the associated conditions are recorded in deferred revenue until recognized.

### 1. DESCRIPTION OF OPERATIONS AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

### Revenue Recognition (continued)

In-Kind Services (continued)

The Organization records contributed professional services at their fair value if the services received require specialized skill, are provided by individuals with those skills, and would typically need to be purchased if not received through donation. The Organization recognized in-kind legal professional services, shown as part of contributions revenue in the consolidated statements of activities, amounting to \$305,751 and \$576,370 during the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018, respectively.

### Functional Allocation of Expenses

The Organization's cost of providing various program and supporting activities have been reported on a functional basis on the consolidated statements of functional expenses based on program and supporting services benefitted. Shared expenses that benefit two or more activities of the Organization are allocated among program and supporting activities based on the ratio of each activity's direct cost less distorting direct expenses to total direct costs of all activities.

### Use of Estimates

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions. These estimates and assumptions affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Significant accounting estimates reflected in these financial statements include the valuation of grants and pledges receivable and the functional allocation of expenses. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

### **Foreign Operations**

IRN's foreign wholly owned for-profit subsidiaries are located in Beijing and Hong Kong. Additionally, in connection with its worldwide activities, IRN operates in various countries outside the United States including Brazil, South Africa, India and Thailand. Foreign operations are subject to risks inherent in operating under different legal systems and various political and economic environments. Among the risks are changes in existing tax laws, possible limitations on foreign investment and income repatriation, government price or foreign exchange controls, and restrictions on currency exchange. The Beijing entity was formally closed in October 2019 (refer to Note 1).

The financial statements of the foreign subsidiaries are prepared using U.S. dollars as the functional currency. As a result, the transactions of those operations that are denominated in foreign currencies are re-measured into U.S. dollars, and any resulting gains or losses are included in change in net assets.

## 1. DESCRIPTION OF OPERATIONS AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

## **Recently Issued Accounting Standards**

In February 2016, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued Accounting Standards Update ("ASU") 2016-02, Leases. This standard modifies the principles that lessees and lessors apply to report information in their financial statements about the amount, timing, and uncertainty of cash flows arising from leases. The standard requires lessees to recognize most leases on their statement of financial position. The new guidance is effective for nonpublic entities for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2021. The Organization is currently evaluating the impact of adopting the new lease standard on its financial statements.

# 2. CONCENTRATIONS OF CREDIT RISK

Financial instruments that potentially subject the Organization to concentrations of credit risk consist principally of cash and cash equivalents and pledges and grants receivables. Risks associated with cash and cash equivalents are mitigated by banking with creditworthy institutions. Such balances with any one institution in the United States may, at times, be in excess of federally insured amounts (currently \$250,000 per depositor). The Organization has not experienced any losses in such accounts and believes it is not exposed to any significant credit risk.

During the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018, 59% and 66% of foundation and corporate grants were from four grantors, respectively. At December 31, 2019 and 2018, 82% and 70% of pledges and grants receivable were from two and four grantors, respectively.

# 3. RECENTLY ADOPTED ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENT

In June 2018, the FASB issued ASU 2018-08, *Clarifying the Scope and Accounting Guidance for Contributions Received and Contributions Made* (Topic 958). The ASU clarified and improved the scope and accounting guidance around contributions of cash and other assets received and made by all entities, including business entities. The ASU assists entities in (1) evaluating whether transactions should be accounted for as contributions (nonreciprocal transactions), or as exchange (reciprocal) transactions and (2) determining whether a contribution is conditional or unconditional.

Following the adoption of ASU 2018-08, under the modified prospective method effective January 1, 2019, the Organization recognized an additional \$10,000 of foundation and corporate grants revenue in its consolidated statement of activities for the year ended December 31, 2019. Likewise, pledges and grants receivable amounting to \$10,000 was recognized in the consolidated statement of financial position as of December 31, 2019.

## 4. LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY OF FINANCIAL ASSETS

The Organization receives significant contributions restricted by donors, and considers contributions restricted for programs which are ongoing, major, and central to its annual operations to be available to meet cash needs for general expenditures. The amount changes throughout the year with ongoing grant renewals, as well as new grants and private contributions. The Organization regularly monitors liquidity required to meet its operating needs and meets on a weekly basis as a management team to review cash flow, which includes reviewing projected incoming cash and overlaying that with projected outgoing cash. To support responsible planning and management, the Organization has established triggers related to cash flow. The Organization considers projecting cash levels at or below 30 days of total projected expenses within the next 3 months to be a trigger that would require immediate expense cutting action by management. The Organization has a liquidity policy to maintain current financial assets in cash and cash equivalents. The Organization does not consider deferred revenue cash funds whose performance obligation has not fulfilled within one year of the Statement of Financial Position date as available to fund current operations nor does it consider net assets with donor restrictions whose purpose will not be fulfilled beyond one year from Statement of Financial Position date as available to fund current operations.

The Organization's financial assets available within one year of the Statement of Financial Position date for general expenditures were as follows:

	2019	2018
Financial assets at year end:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 892,315	\$ 803,219
Investments	234,516	231,799
Pledges and grants receivable - current	359,449	1,054,873
Pledges and grants receivable - beyond one year	334,013	513,295
Other receivables	 248	 445
	1,820,541	2,603,631
Less: Investments with maturity horizons beyond one year	(234,516)	(231,799)
Less: Pledges and grants receivable - beyond one year	(334,013)	(513 <i>,</i> 295)
Less: Net assets with donor restrictions - purpose unfulfilled beyond one year	 -	 (699,872)
Financial assets available for general expenditures	\$ 1,252,012	\$ 1,158,665

### 5. DEFICIT IN NET ASSETS WITHOUT DONOR RESTRICTIONS

For the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018, IRN had a change in net assets without donor restrictions of (\$31,345) and (\$100,978), respectively, resulting in an ending deficit in net assets without donor restrictions at December 31, 2019 and 2018 of \$359,361 and \$328,016.

#### 6. INVESTMENTS

Investments consist of certificate of deposits which amounted to \$234,516 and \$231,799 as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, respectively with maturities through December 2022 and November 2022, respectively. As of December 31, 2019 and 2018, these investments are considered under Level 2 category. There are no investments in Level 1 and 3 categories as of December 31, 2019 and 2018.

#### 7. PLEDGES AND GRANTS RECEIVABLE

Pledges and grants receivable at December 31, 2019 and 2018 consisted of the following:

	 2019	2018
Receivable in less than one year	\$ 359,449	\$ 1,054,873
Receivable in one to five years	 358,000	550,000
Less: discount to present value	 717,449 (23,987)	1,604,873 (36,705)
	\$ 693,462	\$ 1,568,168

Long-term receivables have been discounted using interest rates ranging from 6.3% to 6.8%.

### 8. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

Property and equipment at December 31, 2019 and 2018 consisted of the following:

	 2019	 2018
Furniture and equipment	\$ 77,146	\$ 77,146
Leasehold improvements	23,443	23,443
Library	 5,000	 5,000
Total property and equipment Less: accumulated depreciation	 105,589 (103,054)	 105,589 (95,525)
Property and equipment, net	\$ 2,535	\$ 10,064

For the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018, depreciation expense amounted to \$7,529 and \$13,720, respectively.

## 9. NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS

At December 31, 2019 and 2018 net assets with donor restrictions are available for the following purposes:

	 2019	 2018
Subject to expenditure		
for specified purpose:		
Latin America programs	\$ 495,718	\$ 857,670
South Asia programs	79,674	152,623
Southeast Asia programs	214,850	291,814
Africa programs	319,955	102,893
Grants to others	14,970	12,000
Communications	 30,000	 
	 1,155,167	 1,417,000
Subject to passage of time:		
Time-restricted	 687,000	 1,214,888
Subject to expenditure for specified		
purpose and passage of time:		
Latin America programs	25,000	88,050
South Asia programs	75,168	-
Southeast Asia programs	38,281	-
Africa programs	10,000	-
Grants to others	 15,498	 -
	 163,947	 88,050
	\$ 2,006,114	\$ 2,719,938

## 9. NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS (continued)

Releases of net assets with donor restrictions during the year ended December 31, 2019 and 2018 were as follows:

	2019		 2018
Latin America programs	\$	571,804	\$ 532,046
South Asia programs		330,776	207,318
Southeast Asia programs		231,964	349,759
China programs		-	298,897
Africa programs		417,077	463,720
North America programs		-	13,050
Grants to others		20,030	-
Policy		-	1,743
Time-restricted		674,107	258,402
	\$	2,245,758	\$ 2,124,935

# **10. OPERATING LEASES**

The Organization leases its offices under non-cancellable operating lease arrangements ranging in monthly payments from \$532 to \$1,800 expiring at various times through January 2022. In March 2018, the Organization terminated its Oakland office lease of \$10,700 per month and entered into a new lease agreement at \$2,800 per month through October 2019. The lease agreement was renewed for another 12 months at \$1,800 per month through September 2020. The Organization is in the process of renewing the lease agreement.

Future minimum payments under these arrangements are as follows:

Year ending December 31,	
2020	\$ 30,018
2021	6,835
2022	 6,835
	\$ 43,688

Rent expense for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018 was \$55,898 and \$84,136, respectively.

## **11. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS**

On March 11, 2020, the World Health Organization declared the COVID-19 outbreak as a pandemic. In addition, as of March 2020, the California State Governor ordered the closure of the physical location of every business, except those identified in the "critical infrastructure sectors," for a limited period of time. The outbreak has led to severe disruptions and uncertainty to economic conditions and credit and capital markets and funding sources. The duration and economic impact of the outbreak is uncertain but it is possible operations may be negatively impacted. The Organization will continue to monitor the situation closely, but given the uncertainty about the situation management cannot estimate the impact to the financial statements.

On May 4, 2020, the Organization was approved for the Paycheck Protection Program loan under the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Acts (CARES Act) in the amount of \$96,722 at 1% interest rate per annum due on May 4, 2022, two years from the original loan date (which has been extended to five years with subsequent passing of the Paycheck Protection Program Flexibility Act of 2020). The Organization's first payment is due on December 4, 2020 and all subsequent payments are due each month after. Interest will accrue during the deferment period. The Organization may apply for loan forgiveness up to the full loan amounts for certain qualifying costs incurred during the deferment period.

IRN has evaluated subsequent events through November 17, 2020, the date on which the financial statements were available to be issued.